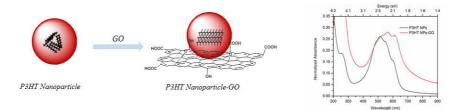


Nanostructured complexes of conducting polymers and graphene oxide

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Intrinsically conducting polymers form the base for the development of plastic electronic devices and hold great promise in optoelectronic applications such as thin film organic field-effect transitors, OLEDS and solar cells. Control of morphology and aggregation states by nanostructuring is essential for improving the device performance. In the last decade, research has focused on liquid phase assembly processes. These afford conjugated polymers in the form of nanoparticles or nanowires, which are dispersible in aqueous dispersions and allow for the fabrication of thin films with well-defined characteristics from environmentally-friendly solutions. Moreover, the liquid phase self-assembly processes provide unique opportunities for the development of novel composite materials with graphene based materials [1, 2].

Here we present our results of our recent work on the development of novel composite materials based of graphene oxide and poly (3-hexylthiophene) (P3HT) [3]. We show that liquid phase assembly processes in the presence of water-soluble graphene oxide sheets lead to the formation P3HT nanoparticles $(P3HT_{NPs})$ in intimate contact with surrounding sheets of graphene oxide. During the synthesis, graphene oxide acts as a "good" solvent and induces important changes on the internal aggregation structure and the related interchain coupling. At the same time, the charge-transfer properties as a function of GO concentration are modified. Both effects are intimately coupled and lead to the stabilization of of $P3HT_{NPs}$ -GO donor-acceptor nanostructures offering improved charge transport and charge separation characteristics in thin films.



References

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Funding by EU (Project H2020-ITN 2014 642742), Spanish MINECO (ENE2013-48816-C5-5-R) and Government of Aragon (DGA-ESF-T66), is gratefully acknowledged.