

CODEBOOK

Weighting: Peso. To assure the sample's alignment with key population parameters, it is necessary to weight the raw data with the variable "PESO"

Nº of rows in the dataset: 2,391 cases

Information on the dataset's COLUMNS (=variables and response options)

NOTE: The English translation of item and value labels provided in this document does not exempt users of the dataset from the obligation to cross-check the Spanish original.

NA=not applicable; DK: don't know; NR: no response given

ID

Label: Questionnaire identifier

FECHA_INI

Label: Date of completion of questionnaire

DURACION

Label: Duration of questionnaire (in minutes)

DIA

Label: Day of completion of questionnaire (consecutive days of fieldwork)

Value labels

- 1 1st day
- 2 2nd day
- 3 3rd day
- 4 4th
- 5 5th
- 6 6th
- 7 7th
- 8 8th

HABITAT

Label: Size of municipality of residence

Value labels

- 1 <5,000 inhabitants
- 2 5,000 to 10,000

3	10,000 to 20,000
4	20,000 a 100,000
5	>100,000

HORA

Label: Hour of completion of questionnaire

P1

Label: To get started, how did you handle or are you handling the lockdown situation?

Value labels

1	1 Very badly
2	2 Badly
3	3 Neither well nor badly
4	4 Well
5	5 Very well
99	NR

P2

Label: How would you describe your present state of health?

Value labels

1	1 Very bad
2	2 Bad
3	3 Neither good nor bad
4	4 Good
5	5 Very good
99	NR

P3

Label: How likely do you think it is that you will get infected with the coronavirus during the next weeks?

Value labels

1	1 Not at all
2	2 Somewhat
3	3 Rather
4	4 Very
5	5 I believe to be infected but have not been tested
6	6 I am infected already
7	7 I got infected and recovered

88 DK
99 NR

P4

Label: To what extent are you worried about getting infected with the coronavirus?

Value labels

1 1 Not at all
2 2 A little
3 3 Somewhat
4 4 Rather
5 5 Very
99 NR

P5A

Label: To what extent are you worried about your partner getting infected with the coronavirus?

Value labels

1 1 Not at all
2 2 A little
3 3 Somewhat
4 4 Rather
5 5 Very
77 NA
99 NR

P5B

Label: To what extent are you worried about your kids getting infected with the coronavirus?

Value labels

1 1 Not at all
2 2 A little
3 3 Somewhat
4 4 Rather
5 5 Very
77 NA
99 NR

P5C

Label: To what extent are you worried about your parents getting infected with the coronavirus?

Value labels

1 1 Not at all
2 2 A little
3 3 Somewhat
4 4 Rather
5 5 Very

77 NA
99 NR

P5D

Label: To what extent are you worried about your partner getting infected with the coronavirus?

Value labels

1 1 Not at all
2 2 A little
3 3 Somewhat
4 4 Rather
5 5 Very
77 NA
99 NR

P6A

Label: Degree of trust in health-care staff

Value labels

1 1 No trust at all
2 2 Little trust
3 3 Neither much nor little
4 4 Quite some trust
5 5 Lots of trust
99 NR

P6B

Label: Degree of trust in Army

Value labels

1 1 No trust at all
2 2 Little trust
3 3 Neither much nor little
4 4 Quite some trust
5 5 Lots of trust
99 NR

P6C

Label: Degree of trust in the police

Value labels

1 1 No trust at all
2 2 Little trust
3 3 Neither much nor little
4 4 Quite some trust
5 5 Lots of trust
99 NR

P6D

Label: Degree of trust in Spanish government

Value labels

- | | |
|----|---------------------------|
| 1 | 1 No trust at all |
| 2 | 2 Little trust |
| 3 | 3 Neither much nor little |
| 4 | 4 Quite some trust |
| 5 | 5 Lots of trust |
| 99 | NR |

P6E

Label: Degree of trust in experts and scientists

Value labels

- | | |
|----|---------------------------|
| 1 | 1 No trust at all |
| 2 | 2 Little trust |
| 3 | 3 Neither much nor little |
| 4 | 4 Quite some trust |
| 5 | 5 Lots of trust |
| 99 | NR |

P7A

Label: Please indicate which among the following aspects you consider most important for resolving the current health crisis

Value labels

- | | |
|----|--|
| 1 | Citizens' sense of responsibility |
| 2 | Controls by the police and army |
| 3 | Scientific discoveries |
| 4 | The government's actions |
| 5 | The shift of seasons (incipient start of the summer) |
| 6 | Immunity acquired by those who have recovered from the illness |
| 88 | DK |
| 99 | NR |

P7B

Label: And the second most important?

Value labels

- | | |
|----|--|
| 1 | Citizens' sense of responsibility |
| 2 | Controls by the police and army |
| 3 | Scientific discoveries |
| 4 | The government's actions |
| 5 | The shift of seasons (incipient start of the summer) |
| 6 | Immunity acquired by those who have recovered from the illness |
| 88 | DK |
| 99 | NR |

P7C

Label: And the third most important?

Value labels

- | | |
|----|--|
| 1 | Citizens' sense of responsibility |
| 2 | Controls by the police and army |
| 3 | Scientific discoveries |
| 4 | The government's actions |
| 5 | The shift of seasons (incipient start of the summer) |
| 6 | Immunity acquired by those who have recovered from the illness |
| 88 | DK |
| 99 | NR |

P8

Label: What percentage of the population do you believe is complying with all the measures imposed by the Government in order to control de pandemic?

Value labels

- | | |
|-----|----|
| 888 | DK |
| 999 | NR |

p8rec

Label: What percentage of the population do you believe is complying with all the measures imposed by the Government in order to control de pandemic?

Value labels

- | | |
|-----|----------------------|
| 1 | Up to 20% |
| 2 | Between 21% and 40% |
| 3 | Between 41% and 60% |
| 4 | Between 61% and 80% |
| 5 | Between 81% and 100% |
| 888 | DK |
| 999 | NR |

P9

Label: And as far as you are concerned, what percentage of all the measures would you say you are complying with?

Value labels

- | | |
|-----|----|
| 888 | DK |
| 999 | NR |

p9rec

Label: And as far as you are concerned, what percentage of all the measures would you say you are complying with?

Value labels

- | | |
|---|---------------------|
| 1 | Up to 80% |
| 2 | Between 81% and 85% |

ESPACOV: Estudio Social Sobre la Pandemia COVID-19

3	Between 86% and 90%
4	Between 91% and 95%
5	Between 96% and 100%
888	DK
999	NR

P10

Label: Please assess the Government's actions to control de pandemic (from 0 to 10)

Value labels

(0 to 10)

888	DK
999	NR

P11 "As of today, how much do you agree with _____ to contribute to controlling the pandemic?"

P11A

Label: "The Army's participation in cleanup and disinfection operations "

Value labels

1	1 Don't agree at all
2	2 Agree a little
3	3 Neither agree nor disagree
4	4 Rather agree
5	5 Agree completely
88	DK
99	NR

P11B

Label: "The Army's participation in controlling people's movement "

Value labels

1	1 Don't agree at all
2	2 Agree a little
3	3 Neither agree nor disagree
4	4 Rather agree
5	5 Agree completely
88	DK
99	NR

P11C

Label: "Economic sanctions for those who do not comply with the lockdown"

Value labels

1	1 Don't agree at all
2	2 Agree a little
3	3 Neither agree nor disagree
4	4 Rather agree

5	5 Agree completely
88	DK
99	NR

P11D

Label: "Neighbors' control of those who appear not to be complying with the lockdown"

Value labels

1	1 Don't agree at all
2	2 Agree a little
3	3 Neither agree nor disagree
4	4 Rather agree
5	5 Agree completely
88	DK
99	NR

P11E

Label: "The need for authorizations to move to the workplace or to care for the elderly "

Value labels

1	1 Don't agree at all
2	2 Agree a little
3	3 Neither agree nor disagree
4	4 Rather agree
5	5 Agree completely
88	DK
99	NR

P11F

Label: "The suppression of burials and funerals "

Value labels

1	1 Don't agree at all
2	2 Agree a little
3	3 Neither agree nor disagree
4	4 Rather agree
5	5 Agree completely
88	DK
99	NR

P12. "Would you agree with the measure of _____ to try to control the pandemic in Spain?"

P12A

Label: "Controlling people's localization with their mobile phones"

Value labels

1	Yes
2	No
88	DK

99 NR

P12B

Label: "Imposing a curfew which prohibits leaving home after a specified time of day"

Value labels

1	Yes
2	No
88	DK
99	NR

P12C

Label: "Requiring personal medical information to access public spaces "

Value labels

1	Yes
2	No
88	DK
99	NR

P13 "Once the present lockdown is over, which other measures do you consider necessary throughout the next 6 months to prevent new infections?"

P13A

Label: "Limiting people's movements"

Value labels

1	1 Not necessary
2	2 A little necessary
3	3 Somewhat necessary
4	4 Rather necessary
5	5 Very necessary
88	DK
99	NR

P13B

Label: "Obligatory use of face masks and gloves "

Value labels

1	1 Not necessary at all
2	2 A little necessary
3	3 Somewhat necessary
4	4 Rather necessary
5	5 Very necessary
88	DK
99	NR

P13C

Label: "Restrict access to public spaces, parks, beaches, and nature reserves"

Value labels

1	1 Not necessary at all
2	2 A little necessary
3	3 Somewhat necessary
4	4 Rather necessary
5	5 Very necessary
88	DK
99	NR

P13D

Label: "Control the population by means of their mobiles (localization)"

Value labels

1	1 Not necessary at all
2	2 A little necessary
3	3 Somewhat necessary
4	4 Rather necessary
5	5 Very necessary
88	DK
99	NR

P13E

Label: "Suppress shows, gatherings or meetings when social distance cannot be maintained "

Value labels

1	1 Not necessary at all
2	2 A little necessary
3	3 Somewhat necessary
4	4 Rather necessary
5	5 Very necessary
88	DK
99	NR

P13F

Label: "Run obligatory health checks for population"

Value labels

1	1 Not necessary at all
2	2 A little necessary
3	3 Somewhat necessary
4	4 Rather necessary
5	5 Very necessary
88	DK
99	NR

P13G

Label: "Allow the security forces to access personal medical records "

Value labels

1	1 Not necessary at all
---	------------------------

2	2 A little necessary
3	3 Somewhat necessary
4	4 Rather necessary
5	5 Very necessary
88	DK
99	NR

P13H

Label: "Selective confinement only of diagnosed people and those most vulnerable "

Value labels

1	1 Not necessary at all
2	2 A little necessary
3	3 Somewhat necessary
4	4 Rather necessary
5	5 Very necessary
88	DK
99	NR

P14 "In the long run, as a consequence of this health crisis, to which extent do you consider the following changes in our way of life likely to happen?"

P14A

Label: "Less people will assist to big events such as Ferias, festivals, demonstrations, ..."

Value labels

1	1 Not at all likely
2	2 A little likely
3	3 Somewhat likely
4	4 Rather likely
5	5 Very likely
88	DK
99	NR

P14B

Label: "People will consume more national products "

Value labels

1	1 Not at all likely
2	2 A little likely
3	3 Somewhat likely
4	4 Rather likely
5	5 Very likely
88	DK
99	NR

P14C

Label: "Distrust toward and rejection of foreigners will increase "

Value labels

1	1 Not at all likely
---	---------------------

2	2 A little likely
3	3 Somewhat likely
4	4 Rather likely
5	5 Very likely
88	DK
99	NR

P14D

Label: "Families will try harder to take care of the elderly"

Value labels

1	1 Not at all likely
2	2 A little likely
3	3 Somewhat likely
4	4 Rather likely
5	5 Very likely
88	DK
99	NR

P14E

Label: "Work from the home-office will become more frequent "

Value labels

1	1 Not at all likely
2	2 A little likely
3	3 Somewhat likely
4	4 Rather likely
5	5 Very likely
88	DK
99	NR

P15 "And how likely do you think it is that the following changes in the domain of public policies will come about?"

P15A

Label: "It will be difficult to pay for various social policies and benefits (unemployment, subsidies, pensions,)"

Value labels

1	1 Not at all likely
2	2 A little likely
3	3 Somewhat likely
4	4 Rather likely
5	5 Very likely
88	DK
99	NR

P15B

Label: "Taxes will be increased"

Value labels

1	1 Not at all likely
2	2 A little likely
3	3 Somewhat likely
4	4 Rather likely
5	5 Very likely
88	DK
99	NR

P15C

Label: "A universal basic income will be established "

Value labels

1	1 Not at all likely
2	2 A little likely
3	3 Somewhat likely
4	4 Rather likely
5	5 Very likely
88	DK
99	NR

P15D

Label: "Private health-care will be strengthened vis-a-vis public health-care "

Value labels

1	1 Not at all likely
2	2 A little likely
3	3 Somewhat likely
4	4 Rather likely
5	5 Very likely
88	DK
99	NR

P15E

Label: "The (Spanish) Government will adopt some of the competencies currently assigned to the regions (*comunidades autónomas*)"

Value labels

1	1 Not at all likely
2	2 A little likely
3	3 Somewhat likely
4	4 Rather likely
5	5 Very likely
88	DK
99	NR

P16 “As far as you are concerned, to what extent do you think that you will have difficulties facing the following situations during the next 6 months?”

P16A

Label: Pay the mortgage/rent

Value labels

- | | |
|----|-----------------------------|
| 1 | 1 No difficulty at all |
| 2 | 2 Few difficulties |
| 3 | 3 Some difficulties |
| 4 | 4 Considerable difficulties |
| 5 | 5 Many difficulties |
| 77 | NA |
| 88 | DK |
| 99 | NR |

P16B

Label: Maintain your business

Value labels

- | | |
|----|-----------------------------|
| 1 | 1 No difficulty at all |
| 2 | 2 Few difficulties |
| 3 | 3 Some difficulties |
| 4 | 4 Considerable difficulties |
| 5 | 5 Many difficulties |
| 77 | NA |
| 88 | DK |
| 99 | NR |

P16C

Label: Keep your job

Value labels

- | | |
|----|-----------------------------|
| 1 | 1 No difficulty at all |
| 2 | 2 Few difficulties |
| 3 | 3 Some difficulties |
| 4 | 4 Considerable difficulties |
| 5 | 5 Many difficulties |
| 77 | NA |
| 88 | DK |
| 99 | NR |

P16D

Label: Keep your income at the same level as before the health crisis

Value labels

- | | |
|---|-----------------------------|
| 1 | 1 No difficulty at all |
| 2 | 2 Few difficulties |
| 3 | 3 Some difficulties |
| 4 | 4 Considerable difficulties |

5	5 Many difficulties
77	NA
88	DK
99	NR

P16E

Label: Consume cultural and leisure products

Value labels

1	1 No difficulty at all
2	2 Few difficulties
3	3 Some difficulties
4	4 Considerable difficulties
5	5 Many difficulties
77	NA
88	DK
99	NR

P16F

Label: Consume basic-needs products

Value labels

1	1 No difficulty at all
2	2 Few difficulties
3	3 Some difficulties
4	4 Considerable difficulties
5	5 Many difficulties
77	NA
88	DK
99	NR

P17

Label: Thinking about the main (health-related and economic) effects of the pandemic, how much time do you think Spain will need to recover a way of life similar to the one prior to the pandemic?

Value labels

1	6 months or less
2	Between 6 months and 1 year
3	Between 1 and 3 years
4	Between 4 and 8 years
5	More than 8 years
6	I don't think we will ever recover
88	DK
99	NR

CPROV

Label: Province of residence

Value labels

- 1 Araba/Álava
- 2 Albacete
- 3 Alicante/Alacant
- 4 Almería
- 5 Ávila
- 6 Badajoz
- 7 Balears, Illes
- 8 Barcelona
- 9 Burgos
- 10 Cáceres
- 11 Cádiz
- 12 Castellón/Castelló
- 13 Ciudad Real
- 14 Córdoba
- 15 Coruña, A
- 16 Cuenca
- 17 Girona
- 18 Granada
- 19 Guadalajara
- 20 Gipuzkoa
- 21 Huelva
- 22 Huesca
- 23 Jaén
- 24 León
- 25 Lleida
- 26 Rioja, La
- 27 Lugo
- 28 Madrid
- 29 Málaga
- 30 Murcia
- 31 Navarra
- 32 Ourense
- 33 Asturias
- 34 Palencia
- 35 Palmas, Las
- 36 Pontevedra
- 37 Salamanca
- 38 Santa Cruz de Tenerife
- 39 Cantabria
- 40 Segovia
- 41 Sevilla
- 42 Soria
- 43 Tarragona
- 44 Teruel

ESPACOV: Estudio Social Sobre la Pandemia COVID-19

45	Toledo
46	Valencia/València
47	Valladolid
48	Bizkaia
49	Zamora
50	Zaragoza
51	Ceuta
52	Melilla

CCAA

Label: Region (*Comunidad autónoma*) of residence

Value labels

1	Andalucía
2	Aragón
3	Principado de Asturias
4	Illes Balears
5	Canarias
6	Cantabria
7	Castilla-La Mancha
8	Castilla y León
9	Cataluña
10	Comunitat Valenciana
11	Extremadura
12	Galicia
13	Comunidad de Madrid
14	Región de Murcia
15	Comunidad Foral de Navarra
16	Euskadi
17	La Rioja
18	Ceuta
19	Melilla

NUTS1

Label: 1st-level territorial units as defined by EUROSTAT (NUTS-1)

Value labels

1	North-West
2	North-East
3	Madrid region
4	Center
5	East
6	South
7	Canary Islands

P19

Label: How did you come to know about this survey?

Value labels

- | | |
|---|-----------------------------------|
| 1 | I received an SMS |
| 4 | I saw an ad on Facebook/Instagram |

Note: The published dataset is restricted to these two response options for variable P19. See the README file for further information.

P20

Label: SEX

Value labels

- | | |
|---|--------|
| 1 | Male |
| 2 | Female |
| 9 | NR |

P21

Label: During the lockdown, how many persons lived in your household, including yourself?

Value labels

- | | |
|----|-------------------|
| 1 | I live alone |
| 2 | 2 persons |
| / | |
| 8 | 8 persons |
| 9 | 9 or more persons |
| 99 | NR |

P22

Label: How would you qualify this confinement experience in your home?

Value labels

- | | |
|----|------------------------|
| 1 | 1 Very bad |
| 2 | 2 Bad |
| 3 | 3 Neither good nor bad |
| 4 | 4 Good |
| 5 | 5 Very good |
| 99 | NR |

P23

Label: Approximately how many square metres does your home measure?

Value labels

- | | |
|------|----|
| 9999 | NR |
|------|----|

p23rec

Label: Approximately how many square metres does your home measure?

Value labels

- | | |
|---|---------------------------|
| 1 | Up to 20 metres |
| 2 | Between 21 and 40 metres |
| 3 | Between 41 and 80 metres |
| 4 | Between 81 and 100 metres |

ESPACOV: Estudio Social Sobre la Pandemia COVID-19

5	Between 101 and 150 metres
6	Between 151 and 200 metres
7	Between 201 and 300 metres
8	More than 300 metres
9999	NR

P25

Label: Age group

Value labels

1	From 18 to 29 years
2	From 30 to 44 years
3	From 45 to 64 years
4	65 or more years

P26

Label: Which education level did you obtain?

Value labels

1	No formal education
2	Basic (up to obligatory part of secondary education)
3	Non-obligatory secondary
4	University
99	NR

P27

Label: Which was your occupational situation right at the beginning of the lockdown?

Value labels

1	Working
2	Unemployed
3	Retired/pensioner
4	Student
5	Unpaid domestic work
6	Other
88	DK
99	NR

P28

Label: When talking about politics, the expressions “left” and “right” are normally used. If “0” is completely to the left and “10” is completely to the right, in which value would you situate yourself?

Value labels

0	0 Extreme left
/	
10	10 Extreme right
88	DK
99	NR

p28rec

Label: When talking about politics, the expressions “left” and “right” are normally used. If “0” is completely to the left and “10” is completely to the right, in which value would you situate yourself?

Value labels

1	Izquierda (0-4)
2	Centro (5)
3	Derecha (6-10)
8	DK
9	NR

P29

Label: To finalize, in your opinion, the Government’s handling of the health crisis will...

Value labels

1	Penalize it in the next elections
2	Its electoral results will remain more or less the same
3	Strengthen it in the next elections
88	DK
99	NR

Peso

Label: Weighting variable