

Table S3: SER TGA cycle with regeneration in CO<sub>2</sub> and reduction between cycles (100CO<sub>2</sub>-50H<sub>2</sub>)

Step	Flow	Gas composition	Temperature	Time/rate
Reforming S/C = 3	875 ml/min	14/43/43 vol% CH <sub>4</sub> /H <sub>2</sub> O/N <sub>2</sub>	650°C	35min
Heating to regeneration temperature	500 ml/min	100 vol% CO <sub>2</sub>	650 to 925°C	9°C/min
Regeneration	500 ml/min	100 vol% CO <sub>2</sub>	925°C	6min
Cooling to reduction temperature	500 ml/min	100 vol% N <sub>2</sub>	925 to 850°C	3.5°C/min
Reduction	500 ml/min	50/50 vol% H <sub>2</sub> /N <sub>2</sub>	850°C	30min
Cooling to reforming temperature	500 ml/min	95/5 vol% N <sub>2</sub> /H <sub>2</sub>	850 to 650°C	3.5°C/min