SUPPORTING INFORMATION for

Aerosol toxins emitted by harmful algal blooms susceptible to complex air-sea interactions

Noemí Inmaculada Medina-Pérez[1], Manuel Dall'Osto[2*], S Decesari[3], Marco Paglione[3], Encarnación Moyano[1,4] and Elisa Berdalet[2*]

[1]Department of Chemical Engineering and Analytical Chemistry, University of Barcelona, Av. Diagonal 645, E-08028 Barcelona, Spain
[2]Department of Marine Biology and Oceanography, Institute of Marine Sciences (ICM-CSIC), Pg. Marítim de la Barceloneta, 37-49, E-08003 Barcelona, Spain
[3]Institute of Atmospheric and Climate Sciences, National Research Council of Italy (CNR), I-40129, Bologna, Italy
[4]Water Research Institute (IdRA), University of Barcelona. Montalegre 6, E-08001 Barcelona, Spain

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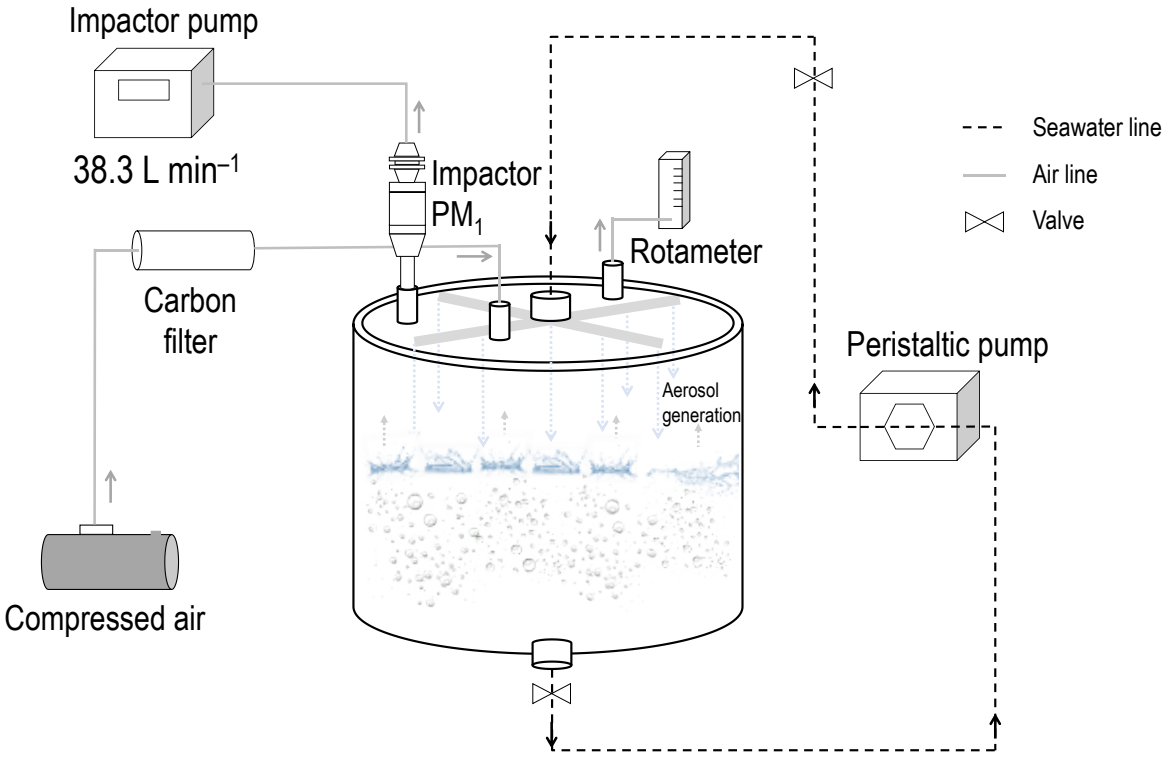

Figure S1: 75 L Bubble-bursting aerosol generation tank (plunging-water jet system, seawater and air flow).

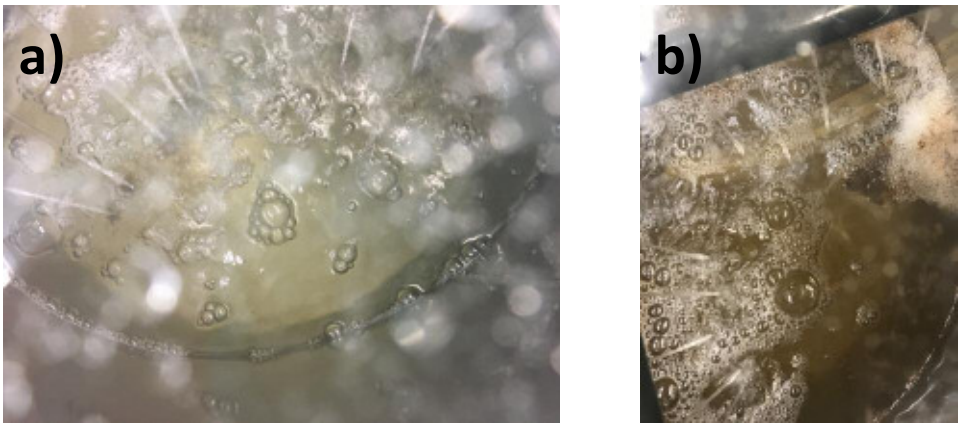

Figure S2. Image of the water surface of the experimental tank in EXP1,2 (a) and EXP3-5 (b). Note the higher amount of foam accumulated on the top right of the experiment conducted with the high biomass levels. These images are representative of the two groups of conducted experiments.

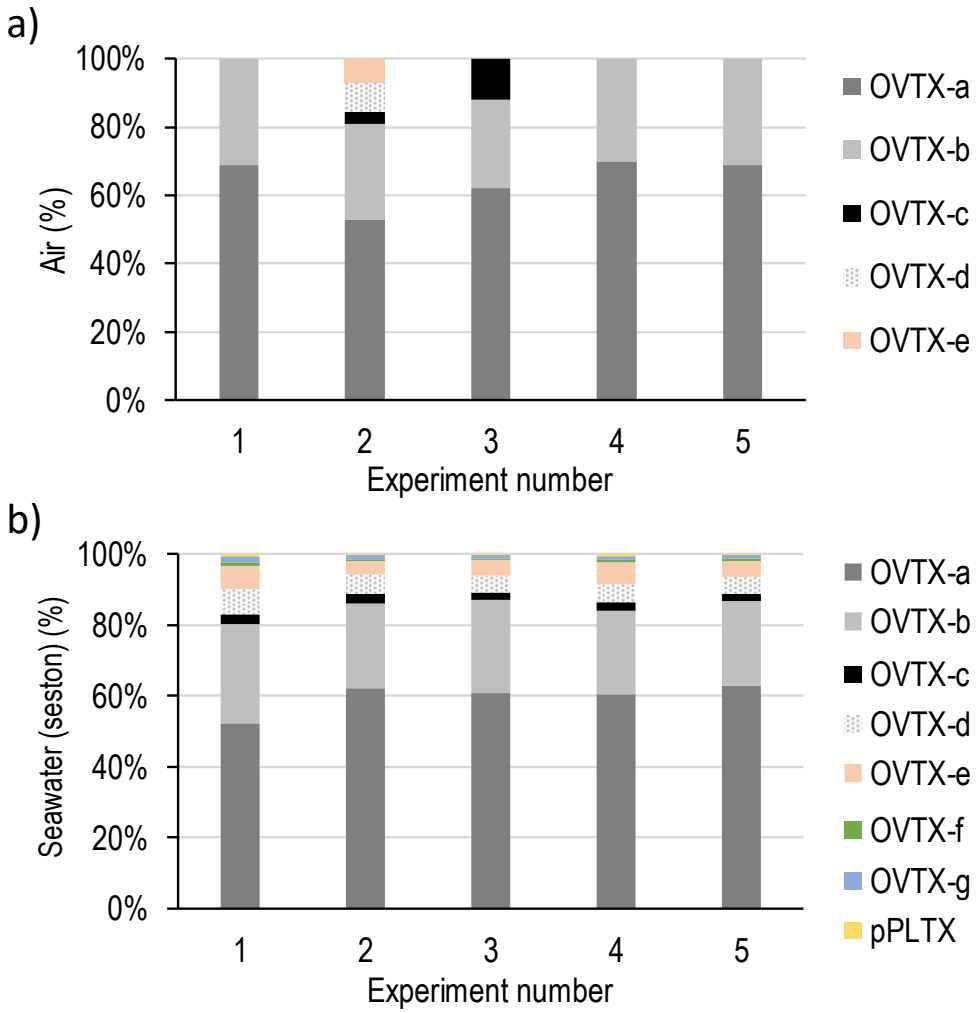

Figure S3: Toxin profile detected in the a) aerosol samples and b) seawater samples (seston) obtained at the end of the bubbling experiments.

Supporting Table

Table S1: Cell abundance and toxin concentration in the water (seston) before and after the bubble-bursting experiments and mass and air concentrations of toxins on the obtained PM_1 aerosol.

		Water (seston)				Air	
Experiment number	**Running time**	**Before bubbling cell L_{water}^{-1} ± SD**	**After bubbling cell L_{water}^{-1} ± SD**	**Before bubbling pg_{toxin} L_{water}^{-1} ± SD**	**After bubbling pg_{toxin} L_{water}^{-1} ± SD**	**Mass of toxins in filter (ng)**	**Total toxin concentration pg_{toxin} L_{air}^{-1}**
1	0.75 hours	$0.72 \times 10^5 \pm 1.44 \times 10^4$	$1.82 \times 10^5 \pm 3.64 \times 10^4$	$3.52 \times 10^6 \pm 7.58 \times 10^3$	$6.23 \times 10^6 \pm 5.72 \times 10^5$	119	69.01
2	4 hours	$1.35 \times 10^5 \pm 2.70 \times 10^4$	$1.05 \times 10^5 \pm 2.10 \times 10^4$	$4.86 \times 10^6 \pm 2.73 \times 10^5$	$3.64 \times 10^6 \pm 6.02 \times 10^5$	664	49.13
3	21 hours	$3.26 \times 10^6 \pm 6.52 \times 10^5$	$3.83 \times 10^6 \pm 7.66 \times 10^5$	$2.30 \times 10^8 \pm 1.79 \times 10^5$	$2.93 \times 10^8 \pm 3.00 \times 10^7$	191	3.93
4	21 hous	$4.69 \times 10^6 \pm 9.38 \times 10^5$	$5.21 \times 10^6 \pm 1.04 \times 10^6$	$1.33 \times 10^8 \pm 1.43 \times 10^7$	$3.15 \times 10^8 \pm 4.44 \times 10^7$	144	3.03
5	21 hous	$3.52 \times 10^6 \pm 7.04 \times 10^5$	$3.15 \times 10^6 \pm 6.30 \times 10^5$	$1.87 \times 10^8 \pm 2.83 \times 10^7$	$2.34 \times 10^8 \pm 1.57 \times 10^7$	138	3.15